

# The UK Cybersecurity Regulatory Landscape: An Overview for Medium-Sized Enterprises

## Mandatory Regulations

### UK GDPR & DPA 2018

Key focus: Personal data protection requirements.

Max penalty: £17.5M or 4% annual turnover

### NIS Regulations

Key focus: Network security for essential services.

Max penalty: £17M

### FCA Regulations

Key focus: Operational resilience requirements.

Max penalty: Variable fines + activity restrictions

### PECR Regulations

Key focus: Electronic communications security.

Max penalty: £500,000



## Key Standards

### Cyber Essentials

Basic security requirements: firewall, secure configuration, access control, malware protection, patch management.

Benefits: Government contract eligibility, basic protection

### Cyber Essentials Plus

Includes the same requirements as Cyber Essentials, with additional independent testing.

Benefits: Independent verification, enhanced credibility

### NIST CSF v2

Risk-based cybersecurity framework designed to help organisations identify, protect against, respond to, and recover from cyber threats.

Benefits: Risk-focused, regulatory alignment

### ISO 27001:2022

International standard for information security management systems. Specific monitoring, threat intelligence, and incident response requirements.

Benefits: International recognition, extensive coverage

### PCI-DSS

For businesses that handle payment card data, compliance with PCI DSS is mandatory. This standard is set by the major card schemes (Visa, Mastercard, etc.) rather than by legislation.



## Industry-Specific Requirements

### Financial Services

PSD2 (Payment Services Directive 2)

SYSC (Senior Management Arrangements, Systems and Controls)

EU Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA)

### Healthcare

NHS Digital Data Security

Medical Device Regulations

Data protection specifics

### Public Sector

Government Supplier Assurance

Minimum Cyber Security Standard

Procurement requirements

### Telecomms

Telecommunications (Security) Act 2021

European Electronic Communications Code (EECC)

Ofcom Security Framework

## Coming soon...

UK Cyber Security and Resilience Bill: Announced in July 2024 and currently undergoing legislative processes.

EU Artificial Intelligence Act (AI Act): Expected in 2025

EU Cyber Resilience Act (CRA): Expected in 2025

**Need help navigating the Cybersecurity compliance landscape? Contact our team of experts [here](#).**